

## Progress Report 10: April 4 –April 10

*Title: Device to monitor/control differentiation of stem cells to pancreas (Spring 2008)*  
*Client: Victoria Browning Ph.D.*  
*Advisor: Naomi Chesler Ph.D.*  
*Team Members: Dhaval Desai (Team Leader)*  
*Tim Pearce (BSAC)*  
*Jon Baran (BWIG)*  
*Tess Rollmann (Communications)*

### Problem Statement

Embryonic stem cells (ESCs) have the capacity to differentiate into every cell type in the body, and therefore can theoretically be used to generate cells and tissues to cure a variety of diseases. Our client in the Odorico Lab (Department of Surgery) has derived foregut-committed cell lines from ESCs (which correspond to progenitor cells of the gut region that develops primarily into pancreas) and would like to differentiate these ESCs into insulin-producing pancreatic beta-like cells. These cells could replace or supplement transplanted donor beta cells. The mechanisms required to differentiate ESCs into these pancreatic cells is currently unknown, and this device would aid in researching such mechanisms. Our client would like to test a large number of growth factors for their ability to affect conversion of these precursor cells to mature insulin-secreting cells. In addition, a recapitulation of the 3-dimensional embryonic environment to prompt cells to adopt a pancreatic cell fate, perhaps using a Matrigel substrate, is desirable. A small scale cell culture using microfluidics to set up growth factor gradients is one approach that could be successful.

### Restatement of Team's Goals

- Continue to test gradient formation and hopefully come up with a step-by-step procedure that ascertains gradient formation everytime.

### Summary of Team Accomplishments

- This week Tuesday, Jon and Tim met with Erwin and discussed our problems with getting gradients. Erwin suggested that the presence of tiny air bubbles may be responsible for this. He suggested using a vacuum to get rid of any air bubbles within the channel and from the membrane (i.e. air bubbles that may clog up the membranes).
- Erwin's idea was tried on Tuesday but the PDMS was not plasma bonded efficiently. So, we observed leakage of the dye from the source.
- We made the device again on Thursday, plasma treated the surface, and sandwiched the 0.2 micron diameter membrane between the two layers. We used the vacuum setup to get rid of air bubbles. No observable leakage from the source was seen. Currently, the experiment is still going and the results will be discussed at the advisor meeting tomorrow.
- Jon, Tim, and Dhaval are signed up to volunteer at Science Olympiad this week to fulfill the K-12 Requirement for BME 402.

### Statement of Team's Goals

- Figure out gradient formation; contact Vinay if necessary.
- Perhaps carry out some cell seeding work on the side.

### Project Schedule

September 7	Form team, select project, contact client, email team roles to advisor
September 14	Background and research on project, create problem statement, begin PDS
September 21	Brainstorming, begin developing designs
September 28	Brainstorming
October 5	Finalize three alternative designs
October 12	Work on mid-semester presentation (oral and power point)
October 19	Mid-semester presentations
October 25	Submit design notebooks for advisor review
October 26	Design on final design
November 2	Work on design
November 9	Work on design
November 16	Work on design
November 23	Thanksgiving break
November 30	Work on poster presentation
December 7	Final poster presentation, put poster presentation on team web site by 10:00am
December 12	Hand in written report and notebook to advisor
December 14	Final meeting with advisors

January 25	Assign team roles, create timeline
February 1	Cell viability tests, growth factor diffusivity coefficient calculations, modify device
February 8	Cell viability tests, growth factor diffusivity coefficient calculations, modify device
February 15	Cell viability tests, growth factor diffusivity coefficient calculations, modify device
February 22	Cell viability tests, growth factor diffusivity coefficient calculations, modify device
February 29	Test design, work on midsemester presentations
March 7	Midsemester presentations
March 14	Test design
March 21	Spring Break
March 28	Test design
April 4	Distinguished Entrepreneurship Lecture in Tong
April 11	Test design
April 18	Test design, work on poster
April 25	Test design, work on poster and final paper
May 2	Final Poster Presentations
May 7	Hand in paper and design notebooks, update website, final client meeting.
May 9	Final Meeting with Advisor

### Project Difficulties

- Setting up a maintainable gradient on such a small scale could be very challenging, and all of the possible methods are considerably complicated and will require significant research
- Getting the Matrigel into the channel using passive pumping is difficult, but doable.
- We were not able to produce a gradient in our microchannel using small pore sized membranes. An alternate design idea might be needed.

### Activities

- **Dhaval (Team Leader, Communications)**
  - Advisor meeting – 0.5 hr
  - Team meetings – 2.5 hrs
  - Progress Report – 0.5 hr
  - Total: 3.5 hrs
- **Tim (BSAC)**
  - Team meetings – 5 hrs
  - Total: 5 hrs
- **Jon (BWIG)**
  - Advisor meeting – 0.5 hr
  - Team meetings – 5 hrs
- **Total: 5.5 hrs**
- **Tess**
  - Advisor meeting – 0.5 hr
  - Team meetings – 5 hrs
  - Total: 5.5 hrs
- **Total Team Hours for this Week: 19.5 hrs**
- **Running Total for Each Member (hrs):**
  - Dhaval – 44
  - Tim – 50
  - Jon – 46
  - Tess – 46.5

### Project Timeline (next page)

Task	Jan	February					March				April			May	
	25	1	8	15	22	29	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	2
<b>Preliminary Steps</b>															
Assign team roles	■								■						
<b>Meetings</b>															
Meeting with client	■	■		■		■			■	■	■	■	■	■	
Friday team meetings	■		■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Meetings outside of class	■		■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	
<b>Design</b>															
Cell viability testing			■	■	■	■	■	■	■						
Growth factor diffusivity coefficient testing									■	■	■	■	■	■	
<b>Deliverables</b>															
Progress Reports	▨	▨													
Project Design Specification	■	■													
Mid-semester presentation					■	■	■	■							
Final presentation													■	■	
Final paper												■	■	■	
<b>Other duties</b>															
BSAC meetings			▨		▨		▨		■	▨		▨			
Updating website			▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨
Contacting client/suppliers	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨

<b>Key:</b>	▨ Tess	▨ Dhaval	▨ Tim	▨ Jon	■ All
	■ Holiday(s)				

Only individual tasks are indicated with special gradients

### Expenses

All other material donated from Browning, Berthier, Williams, Beebe.